

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	331	399	479	499
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.86	2.53	1.57	0.83
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	45	37	30
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	7	7	7	7
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	65
Females	..	..	..	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.1	4.9	3.3	2.3
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	107	109	95	71
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	18	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	53 ^a	61	..
Modern methods	..	46 ^a	57	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	14 ^a	17	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	39 ^b	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	62.0	66.8	71.0	74.9
Males*	60.7	63.3	66.8	70.9
Females*	63.2	70.1	74.9	78.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	62	43	28	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	84	54	34	20
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	39	88	95	90 ^c
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	32	21 ^d	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	200	110	79
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	54	78	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	5.7	..
Females****	..	..	13.8	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	58	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.9	1.0	1.0 ^e
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	2.1	3.0	3.3 ^e
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	82	99	119	124
Urban population (percentage)	32	49	58	64
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	7.65	4.52	3.10	2.12
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.39	0.78	-0.35	-1.11
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	9	11	15
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	50	48	49
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-12.85	-3.39	-4.74	-6.91
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	21	106	137	177 ^e

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

^a For 1998.^d For 1994.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

^b For 2000.^e For 2011.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^c For 2012.