

| Indicator | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2013 |
|---|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Population size and growth | | | | |
| Population size (thousands) | 4 322 | 3 521 | 3 880 | 3 829 |
| Annual growth rate (percentage)* | 1.06 | -5.02 | 0.24 | -0.14 |
| Population age structure | | | | |
| Percentage of population under age 15 | 25 | 21 | 19 | 16 |
| Percentage of population aged 60 or over | 9 | 13 | 18 | 21 |
| Statutory age at retirement (years): Males | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Females | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Fertility | | | | |
| Total fertility (children per woman)* | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)* | 42 | 33 | 17 | 15 |
| Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18 | .. | .. | 6 ^a | .. |
| Reproductive health and family planning | | | | |
| Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods | .. | .. | 36 ^a | 46 ^b |
| Modern methods | .. | .. | 11 ^a | 12 ^b |
| Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning | .. | .. | .. | 9 ^b |
| Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44) | .. | .. | 1.4 ^c | .. |
| Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment | .. | .. | 39 ^a | 41 ^d |
| Health and mortality | | | | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes* | 70.7 | 63.7 | 74.8 | 76.3 |
| Males* | 67.8 | 55.8 | 72.0 | 73.7 |
| Females* | 73.4 | 73.2 | 77.5 | 78.8 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 26 | 22 | 10 | 8 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 30 | 24 | 12 | 9 |
| Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine | .. | 55 | 93 | 92 ^e |
| Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage) | .. | .. | 12 ^a | .. |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)*** | .. | 14 | 9 | 8 |
| Percentage of births attended by trained health professional | 97 ^f | 99 ^g | 100 | .. |
| Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males**** | .. | .. | 23.8 | .. |
| Females**** | .. | .. | 28.9 | .. |
| Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases**** | .. | .. | 95 | .. |
| HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Number of people living with HIV (thousands) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spatial distribution and internal migration | | | | |
| Population density (per sq. km.) | 84 | 69 | 76 | 75 |
| Urban population (percentage) | 38 | 41 | 45 | 49 |
| Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)* | 2.16 | -4.26 | 1.48 | 0.86 |
| Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)* | 0.39 | -5.73 | -0.33 | -1.30 |
| Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| International migration | | | | |
| International migrant stock (thousands)***** | .. | 56 | 96 | 23 |
| Percentage of females among international migrants***** | .. | 53 | 52 | 50 |
| Net migration rate (per thousand)* | -1.04 | -50.95 | 1.96 | -0.26 |
| Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions) | .. | 2 048 ^h | 2 038 | 1 958 ^d |

^h For 1998.