

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	4 287	5 986	8 182	10 323
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.85	3.59	3.27	2.69
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	46	45	45	43
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	5	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	60
Females	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.0	6.6	5.8	4.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	112	127	116	90
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	39 ^a	34 ^b	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	9 ^c	16 ^a	17 ^b	13 ^d
Modern methods	1 ^c	3 ^a	6 ^b	7 ^d
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	28 ^a	27 ^b	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	11.4	37.5	53.4	35.1
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	21 ^e	24 ^f	26 ^g
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	48.4	54.8	56.0	59.2
Males*	45.2	52.4	54.3	57.8
Females*	51.6	57.0	57.7	60.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	122	103	82	69
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	205	168	131	108
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	17	67	70	85 ^h
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	35 ^a	45 ^b	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	660	430	350
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	60 ^a	75	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	3.2	..
Females****	8.8	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	33	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	2.3	1.3	1.2 ⁱ
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	72	60	64 ^j
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	38	53	73	92
Urban population (percentage)	31	37	41	46
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	5.12	4.65	4.51	4.12
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.76	2.67	2.28	1.50
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	32	28	23	23 ^g
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	76	134	234
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	47	46	44
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-0.54	3.82	2.61	-0.20
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	40	100	147	185 ^k

ⁱ For 2011.