

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	7 576	7 985	8 239	8 495
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.06	0.81	0.54	0.37
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	18	18	16	14
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	20	20	22	24
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	65
Females	..	..	..	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	30	20	13	4
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	71 ^a	51 ^b	70 ^c	..
Modern methods	56 ^a	47 ^b	68 ^c	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	1.4 ^d	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	43	47	48 ^e
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	73.1	76.1	78.8	81.0
Males*	69.4	72.6	75.8	78.5
Females*	76.5	79.2	81.6	83.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	13	7	5	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	15	9	5	4
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	90	90	86	83 ^f
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	7	5	4
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	100 ^g	..	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	21.0	..
Females****	..	..	20.9	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	91	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	0.2	0.4 ^e
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	1.9	9.9	18 ^e
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	90	95	98	101
Urban population (percentage)	66	66	67	68
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	0.08	0.69	0.78	0.48
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.07	0.66	0.13	-0.50
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	31	30	30	30 ^h
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	793	997	1 334
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	54	52	52
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.79	7.04	5.23	3.54
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	201	1 012	2 315	2 674 ^e

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^a For 1982.

^b For 1995/1996.

^c For 2008/2009.

^d For 2000.^e For 2011.

^f For 2012.

⁹ For 1993.

^h For 2010.