

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	22 847	29 315	33 961	39 208
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.19	2.22	1.37	1.84
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	46	40	29	28
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	6	7
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	55
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.5	4.1	2.4	2.8
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	53	24	10	10
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	2 <sup>a</sup>	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	36 <sup>b</sup>	57	61 <sup>a</sup>	..
Modern methods	31 <sup>b</sup>	49	52 <sup>a</sup>	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	63.6
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	15	15 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	61.6	67.2	69.4	70.9
Males*	60.1	65.6	67.8	69.4
Females*	63.0	68.8	71.0	72.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	75	48	35	26
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	103	60	43	32
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	69	88	88	95 <sup>d</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	17 <sup>e</sup>	23	16	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	180	110	97
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	77 <sup>f</sup>	95 <sup>a</sup>	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	9.6	..
Females****	..	..	22.4	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	63	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	<0.1	<0.19
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	<3.7	8.9–16.0	13–28 <sup>g</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	10	12	14	16
Urban population (percentage)	48	56	67	75
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	5.16	3.68	3.34	2.49
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.59	0.53	-1.78	-1.90
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	21	17	15	14 <sup>h</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	274	250	270
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	45	45	45
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-0.95	-0.75	-0.35	-0.26
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	313	1 120	170	203 <sup>i</sup>

<sup>9</sup> For 2011.