## **TURKMENISTAN**

## **Population Indicators**

Indicator	1975	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	2 520	3 229	4 188	5 10
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.82	2.42	2.65	1.20
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	43	41	40	29
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	7	6	6	(
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				62
Females				5
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.2	4.8	4.0	2.
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	35	27	23	20
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18			9 <sup>a</sup>	7
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods			62 <sup>a</sup>	
Modern methods			45 <sup>a</sup>	
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning			10 <sup>a</sup>	
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				64.3
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				9.4
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			40	42
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	59.1	61.7	62.7	64.6
Males*	55.5	58.1	58.9	60.0
Females*	62.7	65.3	66.6	68.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	111	91	75	50
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	142	116	96	64
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			93	96
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)			28 <sup>a</sup>	19
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			94	6
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			96 <sup>g</sup>	100
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				12.9
Females****				13.9 73
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases**** HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)				
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)				
Spatial distribution and internal migration	5	7	9	11
Population density (per sq. km.) Urban population (percentage)	48	46	9 45	10 49
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.73	1.95	2.53	1.7
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.91	2.84	2.75	0.68
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations				
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***				208
Percentage of females among international migrants***				5
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	1.39	-2.25	2.55	-2.23
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<sup>\*</sup> For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010. \*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 2000.	<sup>b</sup> For 2006.	<sup>c</sup> For 2009.
<sup>d</sup> For 2002.	<sup>e</sup> For 2010.	<sup>f</sup> For 2005.
<sup>g</sup> For 1996.		