

## Population Indicators

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	39 586	49 400	58 865	73 640
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.20	2.27	1.68	1.31
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	41	39	34	26
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	7	9
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	58
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.3	4.2	2.9	2.2
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	112	88	62	39
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	23 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	38 <sup>c</sup>	63 <sup>d</sup>	64 <sup>e</sup>	73 <sup>b</sup>
Modern methods	14 <sup>c</sup>	31 <sup>d</sup>	38 <sup>e</sup>	46 <sup>b</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	6 <sup>b</sup>
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	52.7
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	15.1 <sup>b</sup>
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	18	24 <sup>f</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	51.3	58.4	64.4	73.0
Males*	49.4	56.4	62.3	70.7
Females*	53.4	60.5	66.7	75.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	141	97	63	24
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	191	127	78	28
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	67	96 <sup>g</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	24 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>b</sup>
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	51	20
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	76 <sup>a</sup>	91 <sup>b</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	21.7
Females****	..	..	..	34.0
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	85
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	<0.1	<0.1
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	<1.0	5.5
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	51	63	75	94
Urban population (percentage)	42	52	62	72
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.88	5.88	2.64	2.37
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.08	-1.08	0.19	-1.02
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	48	45	44	47 <sup>g</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	1 411
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	52
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.68	-0.33	-0.71	-0.14
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	874 <sup>g</sup>

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 1993.

<sup>b</sup> For 2008.

<sup>c</sup> For 1978.

<sup>d</sup> For 1988.

<sup>e</sup> For 1998.

<sup>f</sup> For 2009.

<sup>g</sup> For 2010.