

## Population Indicators

<i><b>Indicator</b></i>	<i><b>1975</b></i>	<i><b>1985</b></i>	<i><b>1995</b></i>	<i><b>2011</b></i>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	6 356	6 455	7 019	7 702
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.60	0.48	1.01	0.66
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	23	18	18	15
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	17	19	20	23
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	65
Females	..	..	..	64
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	20	9	7	5
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	71 <sup>a</sup>	82	..
Modern methods	..	65 <sup>a</sup>	78	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	7.1 <sup>b</sup>
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	44	48 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	73.7	76.1	78.0	81.8
Males*	70.6	72.7	74.7	79.3
Females*	76.8	79.4	81.3	84.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	14	8	6	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	17	10	7	5
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	89	96 <sup>b</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	6	8
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	..	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	20.7
Females****	..	..	..	14.5
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	90
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	0.3	0.4
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	12	20
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	154	156	170	187
Urban population (percentage)	57	65	74	74
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	0.60	3.14	1.12	0.71
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.60	-3.72	0.71	0.52
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	20	20	20	21 <sup>b</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	1 763
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	50
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.80	2.54	7.23	4.85
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	2 619 <sup>b</sup>

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 1980.

<sup>b</sup> For 2010.

<sup>c</sup> For 2009.