

## Population Indicators

| Indicator   | 1975   | 1985   | 1995            | 2011              |
|---|--------|--------|-----------------|-------------------|
| <b>Population size and growth</b>                               |        |        |                 |                   |
| Population size (thousands)                                     | 364    | 376    | 436             | 529               |
| Annual growth rate (percentage)*                                | -0.42  | 0.56   | 1.38            | 0.99              |
| <b>Population age structure</b>                                 |        |        |                 |                   |
| Percentage of population under age 15                           | 48     | 36     | 32              | 28                |
| Percentage of population aged 60 or over                        | 6      | 7      | 8               | 9                 |
| Statutory age at retirement (years): Males                      | ..     | ..     | ..              | ..                |
| Females   | ..     | ..     | ..              | ..                |
| <b>Fertility</b>  |        |        |                 |                   |
| Total fertility (children per woman)*                           | 5.3    | 3.7    | 2.6             | 2.4               |
| Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*      | 116    | 81     | 50              | 39                |
| Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18                | ..     | ..     | ..              | 19 <sup>a</sup>   |
| <b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>                  |        |        |                 |                   |
| Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods    | ..     | ..     | 48 <sup>b</sup> | 46 <sup>a</sup>   |
| Modern methods  | ..     | ..     | 47 <sup>b</sup> | 45 <sup>a</sup>   |
| Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning | ..     | ..     | ..              | ..                |
| Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)** | ..     | ..     | ..              | ..                |
| Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)              | ..     | ..     | ..              | ..                |
| Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment         | ..     | ..     | 36              | 38 <sup>c</sup>   |
| <b>Health and mortality</b>                                     |        |        |                 |                   |
| Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*                   | 64.0   | 66.5   | 67.6            | 69.6              |
| Males*  | 61.7   | 63.6   | 64.4            | 66.4              |
| Females*  | 66.5   | 69.8   | 71.1            | 73.1              |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*                  | 49     | 42     | 34              | 22                |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*              | 66     | 56     | 46              | 30                |
| Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine | ..     | ..     | 84              | 88 <sup>d</sup>   |
| Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)  | ..     | ..     | 15 <sup>e</sup> | 11 <sup>a</sup>   |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***           | ..     | ..     | 39              | 130               |
| Percentage of births attended by trained health professional    | ..     | ..     | 95 <sup>f</sup> | 90 <sup>a</sup>   |
| Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****           | ..     | ..     | ..              | 16.0 <sup>g</sup> |
| Females****   | ..     | ..     | ..              | 33.9 <sup>g</sup> |
| Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****    | ..     | ..     | ..              | 71                |
| HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)             | ..     | ..     | 3.3             | 1.0               |
| Number of people living with HIV (thousands)                    | ..     | ..     | 8.2             | 3.4               |
| <b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>              |        |        |                 |                   |
| Population density (per sq. km.)                                | 2      | 2      | 3               | 3                 |
| Urban population (percentage)                                   | 49     | 58     | 62              | 70                |
| Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*               | 1.05   | 1.46   | 2.18            | 1.63              |
| Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*               | -1.77  | -0.60  | 0.12            | -0.38             |
| Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations          | ..     | ..     | ..              | ..                |
| <b>International migration</b>                                  |        |        |                 |                   |
| International migrant stock (thousands)***                      | ..     | ..     | ..              | 39                |
| Percentage of females among international migrants***           | ..     | ..     | ..              | 45                |
| Net migration rate (per thousand)*                              | -30.85 | -17.13 | -1.59           | -1.95             |
| Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)                 | ..     | ..     | ..              | 4 <sup>d</sup>    |

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 2006.

<sup>b</sup> For 1992.

<sup>c</sup> For 2004.

<sup>d</sup> For 2010.

<sup>e</sup> For 2000.

<sup>f</sup> For 1996.

<sup>g</sup> Modelled estimate.