Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	2 845	3 541	3 898	5 997
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.86	2.26	-0.42	2.60
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	40	42	42	43
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	4	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				60
Females				60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.2
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	234	175	158	144
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	••	**		48 ²
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods			3 ^b	8 ²
Modern methods			2 ^b	6 ⁸
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				28 ²
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				41.1
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment				23 ⁰
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	36.7	44.2	37.5	46.3
Males*	35.7	43.4	36.0	45.7
Females*	37.7	45.0	39.0	46.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	195	135	166	114
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	340	219	283	174
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			43 ^d	90€
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)			41 ^f	37 ^a
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			1 300	890
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			42 ⁹	42 ^a
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				3.6
Females****				9.8
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases**** HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	••	**		18
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)			0.3 5.0	1.6 49
	••	••	5.0	40
Spatial distribution and internal migration	40	40	E4	0.4
Population density (per sq. km.)	40 27	49 32	54 34	84
Urban population (percentage) Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.54	3.89	0.40	39 3.44
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.96	1.56	-0.84	2.07
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	37	41	45	2.07 40 ⁶
International migration	o.		.0	40
International migrant stock (thousands)***				107
Percentage of females among international migrants***		••		46
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.00	0.00	-22.84	2.18
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	0.00	0.00		58°

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

^f For 1990.

^{**} This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

^{*** 2011} data refer to 2010.

^{**** 2011} data refer to 2008.

^a For 2008. ^b For 1992.

c For 2004.

^d For 1999.

e For 2010.