Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	4 786	6 232	8 369	12 768
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.11	2.82	2.89	2.69
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	48	46	44
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	4	4	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				55
Females		**		55
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.5	7.3	6.4	5.0
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	189	167	126	106
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18			36 ^a	39 ^b
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	4 ^c	11 ^d	13 ^a	13
Modern methods	1°	2 ^d	8 ^a	12
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				47.5
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment				11 ^e
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	41.9	49.3	53.8	58.2
Males*	40.9	48.3	52.8	57.2
Females*	42.9	50.3	54.8	59.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	108	89	72	55
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	265	189	144	96
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			80	70 ^f
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)			29 ^g	20 ^b
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			590	370
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			47 ^a	52 ^b
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				2.6
Females****				10.8
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				30
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)			0.2	0.7
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)			11	53
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	24	32	43	65
Urban population (percentage)	34	38	40	43
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	5.43	3.79	3.26	3.23
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.03	2.25	2.66	2.30
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	48	50	51	56 ^f
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***		••		210
Percentage of females among international migrants***	••			51
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	2.95	-2.92	-1.44	-2.28
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)				1 346 ^f

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

^f For 2010.

^{**} This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

^{*** 2011} data refer to 2010.

^{**** 2011} data refer to 2008.

^a For 1997.

^b For 2005.

^d For 1986.

e For 2001.