

Population Indicators

<i>Indicator</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2011</i>
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	82	104	128	169
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.18	1.85	1.94	1.61
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	47	47	45	40
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	7	7	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	62
Females	..	..	..	57
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.5	6.2	5.2	3.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	137	131	108	66
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	34 ^a
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	..	29 ^b	38 ^c
Modern methods	..	..	27 ^b	33 ^c
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	38 ^c
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	32 ^d	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	56.5	59.8	61.3	63.8
Males*	55.0	58.9	60.4	62.5
Females*	58.0	60.7	62.2	65.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	80	66	61	52
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	125	102	92	76
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	79	98 ^e
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	35 ^b	32 ^f
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	120	70
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	79 ^b	82 ^f
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	5.5
Females****	..	..	..	13.2
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	49
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	0.5	1.0
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	<0.5	<1.0
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	85	108	133	175
Urban population (percentage)	32	38	49	63
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.57	4.40	4.10	2.93
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.57	0.43	0.09	-0.38
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	5
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	48
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-5.75	-10.46	-7.77	-8.17
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	2 ^e

* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

** This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

*** 2011 data refer to 2010.

**** 2011 data refer to 2008.

^a For 2008.

^b For 2000.

^c For 2008/2009.

^d For 1991.

^e For 2010.

^f For 2009.