Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	4 390	6 081	5 570	10 943
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.16	3.21	-4.88	2.87
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	48	49	48	43
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	3	4	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				55
Females				55
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	8.2	8.3	6.3	5.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	74	75	56	39
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18			15 ^a	8 ^t
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods		10 ^c	14 ^d	52
Modern methods		1 ^c	7 ^d	44
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				19
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				•
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			32	33 ⁶
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	44.6	49.8	23.7	53.9
Males*	43.0	48.2	22.0	52.7
Females*	46.2	51.3	25.6	55.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	134	124	128	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	227	181	220	128
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			83	80 ^t
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)			45 ^d	44 ^t
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			1 000	340
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			26 ^a	52
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	••		••	4.2
Females****				4.4
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				29
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)			5.4	2.9
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	••	••	200	210
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	167	231	211	415
Urban population (percentage)	4	5	8	19
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	7.66	4.59	3.64	4.27
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.99	3.14	-5.50	2.56
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	51	55	62	48 ^t
International migration				405
International migrant stock (thousands)***				465
Percentage of females among international migrants***				54
Net migration rate (per thousand)* Appull inflow of remitteness in US\$ (millions)	0.00	-3.90	-47.72	0.31
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	••			92 ^t

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

^f For 2008.

^{**} This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

^{*** 2011} data refer to 2010.

^{**** 2011} data refer to 2008.

^a For 1992.

^b For 2010.

^d For 1996.