## World Population Policies 2011

### Population Indicators

**Indicator** | **1975** | **1985** | **1995** | **2011**
--- | --- | --- | --- | ---
**Population size and growth** | | | | |
Population size (thousands) | 34 722 | 40 510 | 44 662 | 48 391 |
Annual growth rate (percentage)* | 1.98 | 1.57 | 0.77 | 0.48 |
**Population age structure** | | | | |
Percentage of population under age 15 | 38 | 30 | 23 | 16 |
Percentage of population aged 60 or over | 6 | 7 | 9 | 16 |
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males | .. | .. | .. | 60 |
Females | .. | .. | .. | 60 |
**Fertility** | | | | |
Total fertility (children per woman)* | 4.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)* | 14 | 12 | 4 | 2 |
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
**Reproductive health and family planning** | | | | |
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods | 35% | 70 | 81% | 80% |
Modern methods | 27% | 59 | 70% | 70% |
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning | .. | .. | .. | .. |
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment | .. | .. | 38 | 42% |
**Health and mortality** | | | | |
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes* | 63.2 | 67.4 | 72.9 | 80.0 |
Males* | 59.5 | 63.2 | 68.7 | 76.5 |
Females* | 67.1 | 71.8 | 77.0 | 83.3 |
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 38 | 25 | 10 | 4 |
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 50 | 32 | 13 | 5 |
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine | .. | .. | 99 | 94%
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)** | .. | .. | 18 | 16 |
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional | .. | .. | 100% | .. |
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males**** | .. | .. | .. | 7.2 |
Females**** | .. | .. | .. | 8.3 |
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases**** | .. | .. | .. | 82 |
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage) | .. | .. | <0.1 | <0.1 |
Number of people living with HIV (thousands) | .. | .. | 3.2 | 15 |
**Spatial distribution and internal migration** | | | | |
Population density (per sq. km.) | 349 | 407 | 449 | 486 |
Urban population (percentage) | 48 | 65 | 78 | 83 |
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)* | 5.29 | 4.25 | 1.92 | 0.87 |
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)* | -0.65 | -2.61 | -2.91 | -1.30 |
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations | 81 | 78 | 74 | 70%
**International migration** | | | | |
International migrant stock (thousands)*** | .. | .. | .. | 535 |
Percentage of females among international migrants*** | .. | .. | .. | 53 |
Net migration rate (per thousand)* | -2.72 | 1.63 | -2.89 | -0.13 |
Annual inflow of remittances in US$ (millions) | .. | .. | .. | 8 708% |

** This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.
*** 2011 data refer to 2010.
**** 2011 data refer to 2008.
% For 1974.
% For 1997.
% For 2009.
% For 2010.