### Population Indicators

#### Population size and growth

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population size (thousands)</td>
<td>33,972</td>
<td>37,202</td>
<td>38,392</td>
<td>38,299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual growth rate (percentage)*</td>
<td>0.87</td>
<td>0.89</td>
<td>0.18</td>
<td>0.06</td>
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#### Population age structure

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population under age 15</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population aged 60 or over</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statutory age at retirement (years): Males</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Females</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
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#### Fertility

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility (children per woman)*</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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#### Reproductive health and family planning

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods</td>
<td>75&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>73&lt;sup&gt;b&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern methods</td>
<td>26&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>28&lt;sup&gt;b&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.1&lt;sup&gt;c&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>48&lt;sup&gt;g&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
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#### Health and mortality

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*</td>
<td>70.6</td>
<td>71.0</td>
<td>71.1</td>
<td>75.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Males*</td>
<td>67.0</td>
<td>66.9</td>
<td>66.8</td>
<td>71.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females*</td>
<td>74.0</td>
<td>75.1</td>
<td>75.7</td>
<td>79.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>99&lt;sup&gt;c&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of births attended by trained health professional</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>100&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>100&lt;sup&gt;f&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>23.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females****</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>26.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>&lt;0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV (thousands)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>35</td>
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#### Spatial distribution and internal migration

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population density (per sq. km.)</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban population (percentage)</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*</td>
<td>2.04</td>
<td>1.52</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td>-0.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*</td>
<td>-0.50</td>
<td>-0.01</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>0.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11&lt;sup&gt;c&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### International migration

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>International migrant stock (thousands)***</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>827</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of females among international migrants***</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net migration rate (per thousand)*</td>
<td>-0.65</td>
<td>-0.52</td>
<td>-1.23</td>
<td>0.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual inflow of remittances in US$ (millions)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>7,614&lt;sup&gt;g&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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** This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.
*** 2011 data refer to 2010.
**** 2011 data refer to 2008.
<sup>a</sup> For 1977.
<sup>b</sup> For 1991.
<sup>c</sup> For 2010.
<sup>d</sup> For 2009.
<sup>e</sup> For 2002.
<sup>f</sup> For 2005.