

## Population Indicators

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	2 802	3 698	4 795	6 568
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.42	2.93	2.44	1.80
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	44	42	40	33
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	6	8
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	60
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.4	5.2	4.3	3.1
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	94	98	92	72
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	24 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	29 <sup>c</sup>	45 <sup>d</sup>	56 <sup>e</sup>	79 <sup>f</sup>
Modern methods	23 <sup>c</sup>	29 <sup>d</sup>	41 <sup>e</sup>	70 <sup>f</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	5 <sup>f</sup>
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	46.4
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	41 <sup>g</sup>	40 <sup>f</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	65.9	67.0	68.5	71.7
Males*	63.7	64.9	66.3	69.7
Females*	68.0	69.3	70.8	73.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	53	49	43	32
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	73	65	55	38
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	68	90 <sup>h</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	18 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>i</sup>
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	120	99
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	61 <sup>e</sup>	82 <sup>f</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	15.2 <sup>j</sup>
Females****	..	..	..	20.8 <sup>j</sup>
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	69
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	0.1	0.3
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	2.7	13
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	7	9	12	16
Urban population (percentage)	39	45	52	62
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.43	4.45	3.81	2.78
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.80	1.76	1.06	0.35
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	60	55	52	52 <sup>h</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	161
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	48
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-4.37	-1.21	-1.35	-1.30
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	673 <sup>h</sup>

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 1990.

<sup>b</sup> For 2004.

<sup>c</sup> For 1977.

<sup>d</sup> For 1987.

<sup>e</sup> For 1996.

<sup>f</sup> For 2008.

<sup>g</sup> For 1994.

<sup>h</sup> For 2010.

<sup>i</sup> For 2005.

<sup>j</sup> Modelled estimate.