

## Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	12	14	17	21
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.35	2.32	2.68	0.56
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	..	..	..	..
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	..	..	..	..
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	..	..	..	..
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	..	..	33 <sup>a</sup>
Modern methods	..	..	..	30 <sup>a</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	42	40 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	..	..	..	..
Males*	..	..	..	..
Females*	..	..	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	..	..	..	..
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	99	49 <sup>c</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	..	..
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	100 <sup>d</sup>	100 <sup>e</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	43.8 <sup>f</sup>
Females****	..	..	..	53.7 <sup>f</sup>
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	74
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	..	..
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	27	30	38	45
Urban population (percentage)	61	67	71	84
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.82	3.81	3.20	1.97
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.63	-0.45	1.43	-5.30
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	..
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	..
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	..	..	..	..
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	..

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 2003.

<sup>b</sup> For 2000.

<sup>c</sup> For 2010.

<sup>d</sup> For 1998.

<sup>e</sup> For 2008.

<sup>f</sup> Modelled estimate.