

## Population Indicators

<i>Indicator</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2011</i>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	4 007	4 153	4 359	4 925
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.66	0.33	0.55	1.09
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	24	20	19	19
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	19	21	20	21
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	67
Females	..	..	..	67
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	15	11	13	9
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	71 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>b</sup>	87 <sup>c</sup>	88 <sup>d</sup>
Modern methods	65 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>b</sup>	78 <sup>c</sup>	82 <sup>d</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	16.2 <sup>e</sup>
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	48	50 <sup>f</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	74.4	75.9	77.2	80.5
Males*	71.3	72.6	74.1	78.1
Females*	77.6	79.3	80.1	82.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	11	7	6	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	13	9	7	4
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	97	93 <sup>e</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	4	7
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	..	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	23.0
Females****	..	..	..	20.1
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	87
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	0.1	0.2
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	2.2	4.5
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	10	11	11	13
Urban population (percentage)	68	71	74	79
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.49	0.54	1.04	1.51
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-1.02	-0.20	-0.79	-0.39
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	24	22	23	23 <sup>e</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	485
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	51
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.81	1.19	1.97	7.21
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	680 <sup>e</sup>

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 1977.<sup>b</sup> For 1988/1989.<sup>c</sup> For 1998.<sup>d</sup> For 2005.<sup>e</sup> For 2010.<sup>f</sup> For 2009.