

Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	4	3	2	1
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	-5.12	-4.51	-1.47	-2.77
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15
Percentage of population aged 60 or over
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males
Females
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods
Modern methods
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	43 ^a
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*
Males*
Females*
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	99	99 ^b
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	100 ^c	100 ^d
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****
Females****
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	72
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	15	10	8	5
Urban population (percentage)	23	31	31	38
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	-3.07	-1.75	-1.11	-1.54
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-5.70	-5.64	-1.63	-3.47
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***
Percentage of females among international migrants***
Net migration rate (per thousand)*
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)

* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

** This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

*** 2011 data refer to 2010.

**** 2011 data refer to 2008.

^a For 2001.

^b For 2010.

^c For 1996.

^d For 2008.