## Government Views and Policies

--- | --- | --- | --- | ---
**Population size and growth**
View on growth | Too low | Too low | Too low | Too high
Policy on growth | Raise | Raise | Raise | No intervention

**Population age structure**
Level of concern about working-age population | -- | -- | -- | --
Level of concern about ageing of the population | -- | -- | -- | --
Measures to address population ageing* | -- | -- | -- | --

**Fertility**
View on fertility level | Satisfactory | Satisfactory | Satisfactory | Satisfactory
Policy on fertility level | Maintain | Maintain | Maintain | Maintain
Level of concern about adolescent fertility | -- | -- | -- | Major concern
Policies to reduce adolescent fertility | -- | -- | -- | Yes

**Reproductive health and family planning**
Government support for family planning | Direct support | Direct support | Direct support | Direct support
Grounds on which abortion is permitted** | -- | -- | 1.2.3 | 1.2.3
Level of concern about violence against women | -- | -- | -- | Major concern
Policies to prevent domestic violence*** | -- | -- | -- | 2

**Health and mortality**
View on life expectancy at birth | Acceptable | Acceptable | Acceptable | Unacceptable
View on under-five mortality | -- | -- | -- | Unacceptable
View on undernutrition in children | -- | -- | -- | Unacceptable
View on maternal mortality | -- | -- | -- | Unacceptable
Level of concern about overweight and obesity | -- | -- | -- | Major concern
Level of concern about non-communicable diseases | -- | -- | -- | Major concern
Level of concern about tuberculosis | -- | -- | -- | Minor concern
Level of concern about malaria | -- | -- | -- | Not a concern
Level of concern about HIV/AIDS | -- | -- | -- | Minor concern
Measures to address HIV/AIDS**** | -- | -- | -- | 1,2,5

**Spatial distribution and internal migration**
View on spatial distribution | Satisfactory | Satisfactory | Satisfactory | Minor change desired
Policy on migration from rural to urban areas | -- | -- | -- | Not applicable
Policy on migration into urban agglomerations | -- | -- | -- | Not applicable

**International migration**
View on immigration | Satisfactory | Satisfactory | Satisfactory | Satisfactory
Policy on immigration | Maintain | Maintain | Maintain | Maintain
Policy on permanent settlement | -- | -- | -- | Maintain
Policy on temporary workers | -- | -- | -- | Maintain
Policy on highly-skilled workers | -- | -- | -- | --
Policy on family reunification | -- | -- | -- | --
Policy on integration of non-nationals | -- | -- | -- | --
Policy on naturalization | -- | -- | -- | No
Level of concern about irregular migration | -- | -- | -- | No
Prgms. to facilitate migrants’ return to home countries | -- | -- | -- | No
View on emigration | Satisfactory | Satisfactory | Satisfactory | Too low
Policy on emigration | Maintain | Maintain | Maintain | Raise
Policy to encourage the return of citizens | -- | -- | -- | No
Acceptance of dual citizenship | -- | -- | -- | Yes
Special governmental unit dealing with diaspora | -- | -- | -- | --
Measures to attract investment by diaspora***** | -- | -- | -- | --

* Measures to address population ageing: (1) change in statutory retirement age in the last 5 years; (2) pension system reform in the last 5 years.
** Grounds on which abortion is permitted: (1) to save a woman’s life; (2) to preserve a woman’s physical health; (3) to preserve a woman’s mental health; (4) in case of rape or incest; (5) because of foetal impairment; (6) for economic or social reasons; (7) on request.
*** Policies to prevent domestic violence: (1) legal provision; (2) policy.
**** Measures to address HIV/AIDS: (1) blood screening; (2) information/education campaigns; (3) antiretroviral treatment; (4) non-discrimination policies (legal measures); (5) distribution of condoms; (6) prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT).
***** Measures to attract investment by diaspora: (1) tax exceptions or breaks; (2) reduction of tariffs on goods or import duties for diaspora companies; (3) preferential treatment in providing credit; (4) preferential treatment in allotment of licenses; (5) streamlined bureaucratic procedures for investment; (6) diaspora bond/mutual fund.

United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs/Population Division