

## Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	906	1 150	1 651	2 324
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.98	2.54	3.09	1.87
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	44	47	42	36
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	5	6
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	60
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.6	6.2	4.9	3.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	139	131	103	74
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	12 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	..	29 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>c</sup>
Modern methods	..	..	26 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>c</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	21 <sup>c</sup>
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	43 <sup>d</sup>	41 <sup>e</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	53.9	59.0	60.9	61.1
Males*	52.0	57.0	59.1	60.4
Females*	55.9	61.0	62.7	61.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	101	75	62	38
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	145	105	83	53
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	74	83 <sup>f</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	36 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>g</sup>
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	200	200
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	68 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>b</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	3.6
Females****	..	..	..	15.0
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	38
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	6.8	13.4
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	59	190
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	1	1	2	3
Urban population (percentage)	24	26	30	38
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.16	3.55	4.59	3.39
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.62	2.19	2.49	0.99
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	139
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	48
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-0.67	-5.39	3.07	-0.14
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	15 <sup>f</sup>

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 1992.<sup>b</sup> For 2006.<sup>c</sup> For 2006/2007.<sup>d</sup> For 2000.<sup>e</sup> For 2004.<sup>f</sup> For 2010.<sup>g</sup> For 2007.