Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	1 483	1 926	2 306	2 800
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.92	2.58	1.01	1.58
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	42	39	28
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	7	7	6	6
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				
Females				
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.5	5.8	3.3	2.5
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	83	39	39	21
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	••			4 ²
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods			57 ^b	55 ²
Modern methods			41 ^b	50 ²
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				14 ²
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				•
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				16.9°
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			46	51 ⁶
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	56.8	57.7	60.8	67.3
Males*	54.6	55.4	58.0	63.4
Females*	59.1	60.1	63.9	71.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	107	102	67	36
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	162	155	91	44
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			88	96°
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)			33 ^d	28 ⁶
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			110	63
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			97 ^f	99 ²
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				10.4
Females****				18.3
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	••		-0.1	72 <0.1
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage) Number of people living with HIV (thousands)			<0.1 <0.1	<1.0
	••	••	ζ0.1	\1.0
Spatial distribution and internal migration	1	1	1	2
Population density (per sq. km.)	49	•	-	-
Urban population (percentage) Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.45	55 3.68	57 0.93	69 3.14
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.56	1.30	1.12	-1.33
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	49	46	50	61°
International migration	.0	.0	00	01
International migrant stock (thousands)***				10
Percentage of females among international migrants***		••		54
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.00	0.00	-7.86	-1.13
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	0.00	0.00		277

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

^{**} This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

^{*** 2011} data refer to 2010.

^{**** 2011} data refer to 2008.

^a For 2008.

^b For 1994. ^c For 2010.

^d For 1992.

^e For 2005.