

## Population Indicators

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	306	349	387	418
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.15	1.33	1.01	0.35
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	25	24	23	15
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	13	13	15	22
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	61
Females	..	..	..	60
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.3
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	13	17	13	17
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	..	86 <sup>a</sup>	..
Modern methods	..	..	46 <sup>a</sup>	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	29	36 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	71.2	73.6	75.8	78.8
Males*	68.8	71.2	73.4	76.3
Females*	73.5	75.9	78.2	81.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	23	16	10	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	26	18	13	8
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	92	76 <sup>c</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	13	8
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	98 <sup>a</sup>	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	27.3
Females****	..	..	..	30.3
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	90
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	<0.1	0.1
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	<0.2	<0.5
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	968	1 105	1 223	1 322
Urban population (percentage)	90	90	91	95
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	0.16	1.34	1.14	0.57
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.07	1.24	-0.20	-3.17
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	15
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	52
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-6.43	3.50	3.28	2.42
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	48 <sup>c</sup>

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 1993.

<sup>b</sup> For 2009.

<sup>c</sup> For 2010.