

Population Indicators

<i>Indicator</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2011</i>
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	6 604	8 010	9 825	15 840
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.81	2.01	2.49	3.08
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	43	46	47	47
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	4	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	58
Females	..	..	..	58
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.5
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	188	190	192	186
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	70	55 ^a
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	5 ^b	7 ^c	8 ^d
Modern methods	..	1 ^b	5 ^c	6 ^d
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	28 ^d
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	61.4
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	27 ^e	35 ^f
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	35.8	40.9	44.9	50.0
Males*	34.8	39.8	43.9	48.9
Females*	37.0	41.9	46.0	51.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	156	141	127	101
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	339	282	239	193
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	49	76 ^a
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	38 ^c	28 ^a
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	930	540
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	40 ^c	49 ^d
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	2.1
Females****	..	..	..	6.3
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	20
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	1.6	1.1
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	85	110
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	5	6	8	13
Urban population (percentage)	16	21	26	35
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.31	4.57	4.29	5.03
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.35	1.37	1.91	2.13
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	34	36	36	37 ^a
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	163
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	48
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-3.03	-5.72	-3.75	-1.41
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	436 ^a

* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

** This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

*** 2011 data refer to 2010.

**** 2011 data refer to 2008.

^a For 2010.

^b For 1987.

^c For 1996.

^d For 2006.

^e For 1997.

^f For 2004.