Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	5 302	7 268	9 883	15 381
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.14	3.05	1.04	3.00
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	47	47	45	46
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	4	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				
Females				
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.4	7.3	6.5	6.0
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	146	195	155	119
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18			55 ^a	50 ^t
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods		7 ^c	22 ^d	46 ^b
Modern methods		1 ^c	14 ^d	42 ^b
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				26 ^t
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				47.8
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				•
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			11	
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	41.8	45.3	47.2	51.6
Males*	41.0	44.3	46.1	51.5
Females*	42.5	46.3	48.3	51.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	168	151	133	95
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	295	255	209	136
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			89	93 ^t
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)			54	47 ^t
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			1 000	460
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			55 ^a	54 ⁶
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				2.6
Females****				6.0
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				28
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)			11.8	10.0
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)			610	910
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	45	61	83	130
Urban population (percentage)	8	10	13	16
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	7.83	5.37	3.79	3.64
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.80	2.80	0.65	2.89
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	18	25	28	32 ^t
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***				276
Percentage of females among international migrants***		••		52
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	2.47	-0.89	-18.64	-0.29
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)				1 ¹

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

f For 2002.

^{**} This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

^{*** 2011} data refer to 2010.

^{**** 2011} data refer to 2008.

^a For 1992.

^b For 2010.

^d For 1996. ^e For 2006.