Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	3 299	3 562	3 629	3 307
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.01	0.75	-0.37	-0.55
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	25	23	22	15
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	15	15	18	21
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				62.5
Females				60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	57	50	44	20
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods			51	
Modern methods			33	
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning			18	
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				9.8 ⁸
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			53	53 ^t
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	71.3	70.8	69.9	71.3
Males*	67.0	66.1	64.3	65.5
Females*	75.4	75.7	75.5	77.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	22	18	14	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	28	24	17	10
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			90	95 ⁸
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)			••	•
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			21	8
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			100	100°
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				24.8
Females****				29.9
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****			••	86
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)			<0.1	<0.1
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)			<0.5	1.5
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	51	55	56	51
Urban population (percentage)	56	65	67	67
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.34	1.98	-0.45	-0.44
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-1.59	-1.35	-0.18	-0.77
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations				
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	••			129
Percentage of females among international migrants***				57
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	2.39	2.22	-5.40	-2.11
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)				1 575 ^a

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

^{**} This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

^{*** 2011} data refer to 2010.

^{**** 2011} data refer to 2008.

^a For 2010. ^b For 2007. ^c For 2006.