## **Population Indicators**

| Indicator   | 1975       | 1985       | 1995       | 2011            |
|---|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|
| Population size and growth  |            |            |            |                 |
| Population size (thousands)   | 2 466      | 3 850      | 4 775      | 6 423           |
| Annual growth rate (percentage)*  | 4.25       | 4.57       | 1.94       | 1.93            |
| Population age structure  |            |            |            |                 |
| Percentage of population under age 15   | 46         | 47         | 38         | 31              |
| Percentage of population aged 60 or over  | 4          | 4          | 5          | 7               |
| Statutory age at retirement (years): Males  |            |            |            | 65              |
| Females   |            |            |            | 60              |
| Fertility   |            |            |            |                 |
| Total fertility (children per woman)*   | 7.6        | 7.2        | 4.1        | 2.7             |
| Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*  | 13         | 12         | 7          | 3               |
| Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18  | **         |            |            |                 |
| Reproductive health and family planning   |            |            |            |                 |
| Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods                                      |            |            | 45         |                 |
| Modern methods  |            |            | 26         |                 |
| Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning                                   |            |            |            |                 |
| Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**                                   |            |            |            | 20.4            |
| Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)  |            |            |            |                 |
| Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment   |            |            |            | 16 <sup>a</sup> |
| Health and mortality  |            |            |            |                 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*   | 53.0       | 62.4       | 69.0       | 74.0            |
| Males*  | 51.4       | 60.6       | 66.9       | 71.7            |
| Females*  | 54.5       | 64.2       | 71.7       | 76.9            |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*  | 105        | 50         | 28         | 15              |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*  | 116        | 56         | 32         | 17              |
| Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine                                   |            |            | 95         | 98 <sup>t</sup> |
| Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)                                    |            |            | 21         | •               |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***   |            |            | 76         | 58              |
| Percentage of births attended by trained health professional                                      |            |            | 94         | 1000            |
| Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****   | ••         |            |            | 19.9            |
| Females****   |            |            |            | 36.4            |
| Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****                                      | ••         |            |            | 78<br><0.2      |
| HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)  Number of people living with HIV (thousands) |            |            |            | <0.2            |
|   | ••         | ••         |            |                 |
| Spatial distribution and internal migration   | 1          | 2          | 3          |                 |
| Population density (per sq. km.)  | ·          | _          |            | 7               |
| Urban population (percentage)  Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*                  | 63<br>8.94 | 75<br>6.05 | 76<br>2.01 | 78<br>2.11      |
| Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*   | -1.79      | 0.63       | 1.71       | 1.32            |
| Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations  | 37         | 26         | 27         | 23 <sup>t</sup> |
| International migration   | o.         |            |            | 25              |
| International migrant stock (thousands)***  |            |            |            | 682             |
| Percentage of females among international migrants***   |            | ••         |            | 35              |
| Net migration rate (per thousand)*  | 8.13       | 10.74      | -0.89      | -0.67           |
| Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)   |            |            | 0.00       | 17 <sup>t</sup> |

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

<sup>\*\*\* 2011</sup> data refer to 2010.

<sup>\*\*\*\* 2011</sup> data refer to 2008.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> For 2001. <sup>b</sup> For 2010. <sup>c</sup> For 2008.