

## Population Indicators

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	1 658	2 212	2 095	4 129
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.82	2.80	-0.31	4.54
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	46	45	44
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	4	4	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	60
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.8	7.0	6.3	5.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	217	200	164	143
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	40 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	6 <sup>c</sup>	..	11 <sup>b</sup>
Modern methods	..	6 <sup>c</sup>	..	10 <sup>b</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	36 <sup>b</sup>
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	34.8
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	..	11 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	42.1	43.6	42.1	54.4
Males*	40.2	41.8	40.6	53.5
Females*	44.3	45.5	43.7	55.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	169	159	168	89
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	252	238	250	126
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	50 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>e</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	45 <sup>f</sup>	42 <sup>e</sup>
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	1 900	770
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	51 <sup>f</sup>	46 <sup>b</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	2.8
Females****	..	..	..	6.8
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	28
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	1.7	1.0
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	19	25
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	15	20	19	37
Urban population (percentage)	30	39	43	48
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	5.92	5.01	-6.87	4.37
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.61	1.49	6.49	4.71
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	45	59	52	43 <sup>e</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	96
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	45
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	1.42	0.00	-26.89	16.72
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	27 <sup>e</sup>

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 1999.<sup>b</sup> For 2007.<sup>c</sup> For 1986.<sup>d</sup> For 2002.<sup>e</sup> For 2010.<sup>f</sup> For 2000.