

## Population Indicators

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	3 184	3 534	3 611	4 526
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.44	0.67	0.45	1.45
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	31	29	24	21
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	15	15	15	17
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	65
Females	..	..	..	65
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	3.8	2.8	1.9	2.1
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	22	19	16	18
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	..	77 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>b</sup>
Modern methods	..	..	68 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>b</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	4.5 <sup>c</sup>
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	44	52 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	71.2	73.1	75.3	79.7
Males*	68.8	70.4	72.6	77.3
Females*	73.8	76.0	78.2	82.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	18	10	7	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	21	12	8	5
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	73	94 <sup>e</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	4	6
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	72 <sup>e</sup>	100 <sup>f</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	26.2
Females****	..	..	..	24.2
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	87
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	0.1	0.3
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	2.2	7.8
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	45	50	51	64
Urban population (percentage)	54	56	58	62
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.16	1.01	0.80	1.91
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.63	0.24	-0.03	0.71
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	49	46	45	40 <sup>c</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	899
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	50
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	2.43	-2.92	-0.60	4.64
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	601 <sup>c</sup>

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 1998.

<sup>b</sup> For 2004/2005.

<sup>c</sup> For 2010.

<sup>d</sup> For 2009.

<sup>e</sup> For 2000.

<sup>f</sup> For 2003.