

## Population Indicators

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	595	794	1 087	1 534
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.35	3.02	3.15	1.88
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	35	40	42	35
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	10	9	7	7
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	55
Females	..	..	..	55
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	4.9	5.2	5.1	3.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	146	155	152	90
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	34 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	..	..	33 <sup>a</sup>
Modern methods	..	..	..	12 <sup>a</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	28 <sup>a</sup>
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	29 <sup>b</sup>	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	48.7	56.9	61.4	61.3
Males*	47.1	55.3	59.9	60.2
Females*	50.3	58.5	62.9	62.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	114	78	59	51
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	189	122	89	77
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	70	45 <sup>c</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	26 <sup>d</sup>
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	260	230
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	..	86 <sup>a</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	7.7
Females****	..	..	..	20.0
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	41
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	2.9	5.0
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	16	46
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	2	3	4	6
Urban population (percentage)	43	62	75	86
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	8.24	5.66	4.87	2.43
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-1.17	-0.72	-1.35	-1.19
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	284
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	43
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	7.11	5.42	3.97	0.70
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	11 <sup>e</sup>

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 2000.

<sup>b</sup> For 1993.

<sup>c</sup> For 2010.

<sup>d</sup> For 2001.

<sup>e</sup> For 2005.