## Population Indicators

### Population size and growth

<table>
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<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population size (thousands)</td>
<td>52,692</td>
<td>55,281</td>
<td>57,845</td>
<td>63,126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual growth rate (percentage)*</td>
<td>0.75</td>
<td>0.51</td>
<td>0.40</td>
<td>0.58</td>
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</tbody>
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### Population age structure

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population under age 15</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population aged 60 or over</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statutory age at retirement (years): Males</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>…</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>60</td>
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### Fertility

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility (children per woman)*</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Reproductive health and family planning

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods</td>
<td>64a</td>
<td>81b</td>
<td>75c</td>
<td>77d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern methods</td>
<td>21a</td>
<td>62b</td>
<td>69c</td>
<td>75d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>17.4a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>49f</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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### Health and mortality

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*</td>
<td>72.4</td>
<td>74.8</td>
<td>77.4</td>
<td>81.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Males*</td>
<td>68.6</td>
<td>70.7</td>
<td>73.3</td>
<td>77.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females*</td>
<td>76.3</td>
<td>78.9</td>
<td>81.5</td>
<td>84.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>99f</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of births attended by trained health professional</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>99g</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>19.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females****</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>17.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV (thousands)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>160</td>
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### Spatial distribution and internal migration

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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population density (per sq. km.)</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban population (percentage)</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*</td>
<td>1.27</td>
<td>0.61</td>
<td>0.63</td>
<td>1.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*</td>
<td>-0.59</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td>-0.27</td>
<td>-3.86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>32f</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### International migration

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>International migrant stock (thousands)***</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>6,685</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of females among international migrants***</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net migration rate (per thousand)*</td>
<td>2.10</td>
<td>1.06</td>
<td>0.43</td>
<td>1.62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual inflow of remittances in US$ (millions)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>15,629f</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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** This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.
*** 2011 data refer to 2010.
**** 2011 data refer to 2008.
a For 1972.
b For 1988.
c For 1994.
e For 2009.
f For 1993.
2011 data refer to 2009.

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United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs/Population Division