

Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	1 432	1 526	1 441	1 341
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.96	0.71	-1.69	-0.07
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	22	22	21	16
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	17	16	19	23
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	63
Females	..	..	..	61
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.6
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	44	42	47	23
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	..	70 ^a	..
Modern methods	..	..	56 ^a	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	25.5 ^b
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	51	54 ^c
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	70.5	69.3	68.5	73.9
Males*	65.7	64.1	62.9	68.4
Females*	74.7	74.2	74.2	79.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	21	20	16	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	28	25	20	8
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	82	94 ^b
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	46	2
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	100	100 ^d
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	20.9
Females****	..	..	..	20.4
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	90
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	<0.1	1.3
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	<1.0	9.9
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	32	34	32	30
Urban population (percentage)	68	71	70	69
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.76	1.01	-2.01	-0.06
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.61	0.00	-0.91	-0.09
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	182
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	60
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	5.20	4.00	-14.33	0.00
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	322 ^b

* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

** This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

*** 2011 data refer to 2010.

**** 2011 data refer to 2008.

^a For 1994.

^b For 2010.

^c For 2009.

^d For 2006.