

## Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	4 231	4 996	5 733	6 227
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.49	1.41	1.45	0.47
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	46	44	40	31
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	7	10
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	55
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.9	4.8	3.7	2.3
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	151	143	117	83
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	25 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	19	48	53 <sup>b</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>
Modern methods	18	46	48 <sup>b</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	47.5
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	46	48 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	57.0	57.0	68.1	71.4
Males*	53.2	50.6	63.3	66.6
Females*	61.2	64.3	73.0	76.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	105	77	40	22
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	154	118	49	26
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	99	92 <sup>d</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	30 <sup>b</sup>	21 <sup>a</sup>
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	130	81
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	87 <sup>b</sup>	96 <sup>a</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	19.2
Females****	..	..	..	31.8
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	67
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	0.3	0.6
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	7.5	24
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	201	237	272	296
Urban population (percentage)	42	47	54	65
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.53	2.55	3.28	1.30
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.78	0.46	-0.51	-0.96
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	34	35	36	39 <sup>d</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	40
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	53
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-4.87	-10.49	-9.23	-9.53
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	3 449 <sup>d</sup>

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 2008.

<sup>b</sup> For 1993.

<sup>c</sup> For 2007.

<sup>d</sup> For 2010.