

## Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	23 317	31 044	44 067	67 758
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.80	2.78	3.82	2.78
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	46	48	46
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	4	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	65
Females	..	..	..	60
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.3	6.7	7.1	6.1
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	216	231	245	201
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	39 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	..	8 <sup>b</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Modern methods	..	..	2 <sup>b</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	24 <sup>a</sup>
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	34.3
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	26 <sup>c</sup>	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	44.8	46.2	46.9	47.4
Males*	43.3	44.8	45.5	45.9
Females*	46.2	47.6	48.3	48.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	134	125	119	116
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	225	210	198	192
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	23	63 <sup>a</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	51	43 <sup>a</sup>
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	870	540
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	61 <sup>d</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	0.6
Females****	..	..	..	2.8
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	21
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	..	..
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	10	13	19	29
Urban population (percentage)	30	28	28	34
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.27	2.25	4.13	4.36
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	3.03	2.99	3.70	2.01
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	41	50	56	58 <sup>a</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	445
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	53
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.25	-2.39	5.98	-0.08
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	..

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 2010.

<sup>b</sup> For 1991.

<sup>c</sup> For 1990.

<sup>d</sup> For 2001.