Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	16 072	18 721	21 771	24 451
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.41	1.65	1.55	0.50
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	38	30	27	22
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	3	6	10	14
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				
Females				
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	3.7	2.9	2.4	2.1
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	3	2	2	1
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	••			
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods			67 ^a	69 ^t
Modern methods			56 ^a	58 ^t
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				•
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			41 ^c	
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	63.6	68.6	70.2	68.4
Males*	60.8	65.4	66.1	64.8
Females*	66.4	71.8	73.6	71.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	44	30	24	27
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	63	42	55	35
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			64	93°
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)			64 ^e	32
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			140	81
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			97 ⁹	100
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				3.8 ^t
Females****				4.0 ^t
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	••		**	65
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage) Number of people living with HIV (thousands)				•
	••	••	••	
Spatial distribution and internal migration	422	455	404	203
Population density (per sq. km.)	133	155	181	
Urban population (percentage) Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	57 3.31	58 1.91	59 1.77	60 0.63
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.29	1.30	1.25	0.30
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	15	20	21	19 ⁰
International migration				13
International migrant stock (thousands)***				37
Percentage of females among international migrants***		••	••	53
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00

^{*} For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

^{**} This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

^{*** 2011} data refer to 2010.

^{**** 2011} data refer to 2008.

^a For 1997.

^b For 2002.

f For 2009.

^d For 2010.

e For 1998.

^g For 2000.

^h Modelled estimate.