

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	9 421	10 069	10 901	11 254 <sup>c</sup>
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.59	0.52	0.62	0.01 <sup>e</sup>
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	37	27	23	17 <sup>f</sup>
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	10	12	13	17 <sup>f</sup>
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	65 <sup>f</sup>
Females	..	..	..	60 <sup>f</sup>
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	3.6	1.8	1.7	1.5 <sup>d</sup>
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	143	86	69	45 <sup>d</sup>
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	.. <sup>d</sup>
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	70 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>b</sup>	73 <sup>c</sup>
Modern methods	..	67 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>b</sup>	72 <sup>c</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	.. <sup>c</sup>
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	.. <sup>c</sup>
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	28.9 <sup>d</sup>
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	42	43 <sup>e</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	70.8	74.0	74.6	78.5 <sup>f</sup>
Males*	69.2	72.4	72.8	76.6 <sup>f</sup>
Females*	72.5	75.6	76.5	80.5 <sup>f</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	38	17	15	5 <sup>d</sup>
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	44	22	16	7 <sup>d</sup>
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	99	96 <sup>d</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	.. <sup>d</sup>
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	61	73 <sup>d</sup>
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	100 <sup>f</sup>	100 <sup>g</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	13.7 <sup>d</sup>
Females****	..	..	..	29.2 <sup>d</sup>
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	84 <sup>d</sup>
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	<0.1	0.2 <sup>d</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	1.8	14 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	85	91	98	102 <sup>d</sup>
Urban population (percentage)	64	71	74	75 <sup>d</sup>
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.86	1.33	0.86	-0.10 <sup>d</sup>
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.51	-1.34	-0.08	0.32 <sup>d</sup>
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	31	28	27	25 <sup>d</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	15 <sup>d</sup>
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	56 <sup>d</sup>
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-4.19	-5.16	-2.12	-3.38 <sup>d</sup>
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	.. <sup>d</sup>

<sup>9</sup> For 2009.