

Government Views and Policies

<i>Population policy variable</i>	<i>1976</i>	<i>1986</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2011</i>
Population size and growth				
View on growth	Too high	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	Satisfactory
Policy on growth	Lower	No intervention	No intervention	No intervention
Population age structure				
Level of concern about working-age population	--	--	--	Minor concern
Level of concern about ageing of the population	--	--	--	Major concern
Measures to address population ageing*	--	--	--	2
Fertility				
View on fertility level	Too high	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	Too high
Policy on fertility level	Lower	No intervention	No intervention	Lower
Level of concern about adolescent fertility	--	--	Not a concern	Major concern
Policies to reduce adolescent fertility	--	--	No	Yes
Reproductive health and family planning				
Government support for family planning	Direct support	Direct support	Indirect support	Direct support
Grounds on which abortion is permitted**	--	--	1	1,2,3,4,5
Level of concern about violence against women	--	--	--	Major concern
Policies to prevent domestic violence***	--	--	--	1,2
Health and mortality				
View on life expectancy at birth	Unacceptable	Unacceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable
View on under-five mortality	--	--	--	Unacceptable
View on undernutrition in children	--	--	--	Unacceptable
View on maternal mortality	--	--	--	Unacceptable
Level of concern about overweight and obesity	--	--	--	Major concern
Level of concern about non-communicable diseases	--	--	--	Minor concern
Level of concern about tuberculosis	--	--	--	Major concern
Level of concern about malaria	--	--	--	Minor concern
Level of concern about HIV/AIDS	--	--	Major concern	Major concern
Measures to address HIV/AIDS****	--	--	--	1,2,3,4,5,6
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
View on spatial distribution	Major change desired	Major change desired	Satisfactory	Major change desired
Policy on migration from rural to urban areas	--	--	--	Lower
Policy on migration into urban agglomerations	Lower	Lower	No intervention	Lower
International migration				
View on immigration	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	Satisfactory
Policy on immigration	Maintain	Maintain	No intervention	Maintain
Policy on permanent settlement	--	--	No intervention	Lower
Policy on temporary workers	--	--	No intervention	Raise
Policy on highly-skilled workers	--	--	--	Raise
Policy on family reunification	--	--	No intervention	Maintain
Policy on integration of non-nationals	--	--	No	Yes
Policy on naturalization	--	--	--	Yes
Level of concern about irregular migration	--	--	--	Major concern
Prgms. to facilitate migrants' return to home countries	--	--	--	--
View on emigration	Satisfactory	Too high	Too high	Satisfactory
Policy on emigration	Maintain	Lower	Lower	Maintain
Policy to encourage the return of citizens	No	--	Yes	Yes
Acceptance of dual citizenship	--	--	--	Yes
Special governmental unit dealing with diaspora	--	--	--	Yes
Measures to attract investment by diaspora*****	--	--	--	3

* Measures to address population ageing: (1) change in statutory retirement age in the last 5 years; (2) pension system reform in the last 5 years.

** Grounds on which abortion is permitted: (1) to save a woman's life; (2) to preserve a woman's physical health; (3) to preserve a woman's mental health; (4) in case of rape or incest; (5) because of foetal impairment; (6) for economic or social reasons; (7) on request.

*** Policies to prevent domestic violence: (1) legal provision; (2) policy.

**** Measures to address HIV/AIDS: (1) blood screening; (2) information/education campaigns; (3) antiretroviral treatment; (4) non-discrimination policies (legal measures); (5) distribution of condoms; (6) prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT).

***** Measures to attract investment by diaspora: (1) tax exceptions or breaks; (2) reduction of tariffs on goods or import duties for diaspora companies; (3) preferential treatment in providing credit; (4) preferential treatment in allotment of licenses; (5) streamlined bureaucratic procedures for investment; (6) diaspora bond/mutual fund.