<table>
<thead>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Population size and growth</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Population size (thousands)</td>
<td>4,114</td>
<td>5,151</td>
<td>6,998</td>
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<tr>
<td>Annual growth rate (percentage)*</td>
<td>2.36</td>
<td>2.47</td>
<td>3.04</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Population age structure</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of population under age 15</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>45</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of population aged 60 or over</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Statutory age at retirement (years): Males</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>60</td>
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<tr>
<td>Females</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fertility</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Total fertility (children per woman)*</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>6.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>209</td>
<td>196</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>71*a</td>
<td>72b</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Reproductive health and family planning</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>4c</td>
<td>3b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern methods</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1c</td>
<td>2b</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>21b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>36.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>6d</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Health and mortality</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*</td>
<td>44.8</td>
<td>49.1</td>
<td>50.4</td>
<td>48.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Males*</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td>47.2</td>
<td>48.8</td>
<td>47.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Females*</td>
<td>46.7</td>
<td>50.9</td>
<td>52.0</td>
<td>49.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>131</td>
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<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*</td>
<td>262</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>206</td>
<td>209</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>59a</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>45f</td>
<td>39a</td>
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<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)**</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>1,100</td>
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<td>Percentage of births attended by trained health professional</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>15e</td>
<td>14h</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females****</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<td>3.4</td>
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<td>Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****</td>
<td>..</td>
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<td>21</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)</td>
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<td>..</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV (thousands)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>210</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Spatial distribution and internal migration</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Population density (per sq. km.)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Urban population (percentage)</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>22</td>
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<tr>
<td>Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*</td>
<td>8.30</td>
<td>3.49</td>
<td>3.64</td>
<td>2.85</td>
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<tr>
<td>Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*</td>
<td>1.44</td>
<td>2.22</td>
<td>2.88</td>
<td>2.72</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>43a</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>International migration</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>International migrant stock (thousands)***</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>388</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of females among international migrants***</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Net migration rate (per thousand)*</td>
<td>-2.53</td>
<td>-5.41</td>
<td>-0.32</td>
<td>-1.43</td>
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<tr>
<td>Annual inflow of remittances in US$ (millions)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

** This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.
*** 2011 data refer to 2010.
**** 2011 data refer to 2008.
a For 1996.
b For 2004.
d For 1991.
e For 2010.
f For 1997.