

## Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	6 435	8 170	10 692	16 968
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.05	2.49	2.74	2.97
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	47	47	45
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	4	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	56 <sup>a</sup>
Females	..	..	..	56 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.7	7.1	6.7	5.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	171	160	142	125
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	62 <sup>b</sup>	48 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	..	8 <sup>d</sup>	16
Modern methods	..	..	4 <sup>d</sup>	15
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	45.6
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	22	27 <sup>e</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	42.3	47.5	48.7	53.9
Males*	41.2	46.3	47.5	52.8
Females*	43.4	48.6	49.9	54.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	157	121	101	79
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	266	214	201	167
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	34	95 <sup>f</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	41 <sup>g</sup>	35 <sup>f</sup>
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	560	300
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	42 <sup>g</sup>	54 <sup>c</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	1.5
Females****	..	..	..	3.0
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	21
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	3.0	1.1
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	180	120
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	23	30	39	62
Urban population (percentage)	6	12	15	27
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.04	9.23	4.56	6.47
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.92	1.70	2.43	1.89
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	38	42	41	45 <sup>f</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	1 043
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	51
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-5.56	-5.65	-3.00	-1.63
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	95 <sup>f</sup>

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> Age 56 for blue-collar workers, 58 for white-collar workers, 60 for managers, and 63 for doctors and teachers in private higher education.

<sup>b</sup> For 1998.

<sup>c</sup> For 2006.

<sup>d</sup> For 1992/1993.

<sup>e</sup> For 2007.

<sup>f</sup> For 2010.

<sup>g</sup> For 1993.