BULGARIA

Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	8 721	8 960	8 357	7 446
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.54	0.22	-1.08	-0.64
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	22	21	18	14
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	16	17	21	2
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				63
Females				60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	90	83	62	43
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	76 ^a		86	
Modern methods	8 ^a		46	
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning			30 ^b	
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				19.7
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			52	51
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	71.1	71.2	71.1	72.7
Males*	68.9	68.5	67.7	69.2
Females*	73.4	74.2	74.8	76.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	26	18	15	10
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	33	24	21	1:
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			96	94
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)				•
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)*** Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			23 99	11
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****			55	100 [°] 23. <i>°</i>
Females****				23.
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				2 1.0
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)			<0.1	0.1
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)			<1.0	3.9
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	79	81	75	6
Urban population (percentage)	58	65	68	73
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.45	1.01	-0.66	0.0
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-1.80	-1.14	-1.93	-2.28
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	19	20	21	22
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***				10
Percentage of females among international migrants***				58
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.14	-0.37	-8.12	-1.3
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)				1 387

* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

** This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

*** 2011 data refer to 2010.

**** 2011 data refer to 2008.

^a For 1976. ^d For 2009. ^b For 1997/1998. ^e For 2008. ^c For 2010.