

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	4 761	5 957	7 471	10 088
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.43	2.14	2.30	1.64
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	43	42	41	36
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	6	7
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	58
Females	..	..	..	58
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.5	5.3	4.8	3.5
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	95	89	89	78
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	25 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	26 <sup>c</sup>	45 <sup>d</sup>	61 <sup>b</sup>
Modern methods	..	12 <sup>c</sup>	18 <sup>d</sup>	34 <sup>b</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	20 <sup>b</sup>
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	48.8
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	36	38 <sup>e</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	46.7	53.9	60.1	65.6
Males*	44.6	52.0	58.3	63.4
Females*	49.0	55.9	61.8	67.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	151	109	75	46
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	245	165	100	61
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	64	80 <sup>f</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	33 <sup>g</sup>	27 <sup>b</sup>
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	360	190
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	47 <sup>a</sup>	71 <sup>b</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	9.6
Females****	..	..	..	25.9
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	57
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	0.5	0.3
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	24	17
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	4	5	7	9
Urban population (percentage)	41	51	59	67
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.19	4.25	3.63	2.32
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.91	0.19	0.50	0.37
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	48	46	47	51 <sup>f</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	146
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	48
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.78	-3.54	-2.83	-3.46
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	1 088 <sup>f</sup>

<sup>9</sup> For 1998.