## **Population Indicators**

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	364	490	519	738
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.72	2.60	-1.48	1.93
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	42	43	43	29
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	5	6	7
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				
Females				
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.7	6.4	5.3	2.6
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	109	107	96	50
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				26 <sup>2</sup>
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods			19 <sup>b</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>
Modern methods			19 <sup>b</sup>	65 <sup>8</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				12 <sup>a</sup>
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				•
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment				270
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	41.8	47.9	54.5	65.8
Males*	41.1	46.8	53.0	64.1
Females*	42.7	49.2	56.2	67.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	149	117	88	44
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	249	194	139	63
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			87	91 <sup>e</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)			48 <sup>d</sup>	34 <sup>2</sup>
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			670	180
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			15 <sup>b</sup>	71 <sup>6</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				4.3
Females****				6.4
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				53
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)			<0.1	0.3
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)			<0.1	1.3
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	8	10	11	16
Urban population (percentage)	8	13	21	36
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	8.87	7.50	3.03	4.26
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	3.34	1.97	-2.50	0.78
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations		••		
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***				40
Percentage of females among international migrants***				18
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	12.02	0.35	-37.53	4.86
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)				5 <sup>a</sup>

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

<sup>c</sup> For 2009.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

<sup>\*\*\* 2011</sup> data refer to 2010.

<sup>\*\*\*\* 2011</sup> data refer to 2008.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> For 2010. <sup>d</sup> For 1999.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> For 1994.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>e</sup> For 2007.