

## Population Indicators

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	9 788	9 840	10 080	10 754
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.34	-0.02	0.26	0.56
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	22	19	18	17
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	19	19	21	24
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	65
Females	..	..	..	65
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	46	43	40	14
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	87 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>b</sup>	78 <sup>c</sup>	75 <sup>d</sup>
Modern methods	47 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>b</sup>	74 <sup>c</sup>	73 <sup>d</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	9.2 <sup>e</sup>
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	41	47 <sup>e</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	71.6	73.9	76.4	79.8
Males*	68.4	70.6	73.0	77.0
Females*	74.9	77.2	79.7	82.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	17	10	8	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	20	13	9	5
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	94	99 <sup>f</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	10	8
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	..	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	23.3
Females****	..	..	..	21.0
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	86
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	<0.1	0.3
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	4.4	20
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	321	322	330	352
Urban population (percentage)	94	96	97	97
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	0.47	0.10	0.34	0.60
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-1.85	-2.54	-2.08	-0.68
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	27	27	27	28 <sup>f</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	975
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	49
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	1.52	-0.71	1.70	3.79
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	10 178 <sup>f</sup>

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 1976.

<sup>b</sup> For 1983.

<sup>c</sup> For 1991/1992.

<sup>d</sup> For 2004.

<sup>e</sup> For 2009.

<sup>f</sup> For 2010.