

Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	265	417	559	1 324
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	4.49	3.05	2.52	11.09
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	39	33	30	20
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	4	4	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	55
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.9	4.6	3.4	2.6
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	75	53	22	15
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	54 ^a	62	..
Modern methods	..	30 ^a	31	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	11.1 ^b
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	10 ^c	10 ^d
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	65.5	70.5	72.7	74.6
Males*	63.7	69.3	71.7	74.0
Females*	67.9	72.3	73.9	75.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	49	22	14	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	67	27	17	9
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	95	99 ^e
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	21	20
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	98	97 ^f
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	29.5
Females****	..	..	..	38.0
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	79
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	..	<0.2
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	..	..
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	382	601	806	1 907
Urban population (percentage)	85	87	88	89
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.77	3.29	2.58	11.13
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.95	1.47	2.10	10.74
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	315
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	33
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	16.04	1.65	2.08	90.17
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	..

* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

** This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

*** 2011 data refer to 2010.

**** 2011 data refer to 2008.

^a For 1989.^b For 2002.^c For 1994.^d For 2009.^e For 2010.^f For 2008.