## Government Views and Policies

### Population policy variable

<table>
<thead>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>View on growth</td>
<td>Too low</td>
<td>Satisfactory</td>
<td>Satisfactory</td>
<td>Satisfactory</td>
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<tr>
<td>Policy on growth</td>
<td>Raise</td>
<td>No intervention</td>
<td>No intervention</td>
<td>Maintain</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Population age structure

- Level of concern about working-age population: --
- Level of concern about ageing of the population: --
- Measures to address population ageing*: --
- Minor concern

### Fertility

- View on fertility level: Satisfactory
- Policy on fertility level: No intervention
- Level of concern about adolescent fertility: --
- Policies to reduce adolescent fertility: Minor concern

### Reproductive health and family planning

- Government support for family planning: Indirect support
- Grounds on which abortion is permitted**: --
- Level of concern about violence against women: --
- Policies to prevent domestic violence***: --

### Health and mortality

- View on life expectancy at birth: Unacceptable
- View on under-five mortality: --
- View on undernutrition in children: --
- View on maternal mortality: --
- Level of concern about overweight and obesity: --
- Level of concern about non-communicable diseases: --
- Level of concern about tuberculosis: --
- Level of concern about malaria: --
- Level of concern about HIV/AIDS: --

### Measures to address HIV/AIDS****

- Measures to address HIV/AIDS****: Satisfactory
- Minor concern

### Spatial distribution and internal migration

- View on spatial distribution: Minor change desired
- Policy on migration from rural to urban areas: --
- Policy on migration into urban agglomerations: No intervention

### International migration

- View on immigration: Satisfactory
- Policy on immigration: Maintain
- Policy on permanent settlement: --
- Policy on temporary workers: --
- Policy on family reunification: --
- Policy on integration of non-nationals: --
- Policy on naturalization: --
- Level of concern about irregular migration: --
- Prgrms. to facilitate migrants' return to home countries: --

### View on emigration

- View on emigration: Satisfactory
- Policy on emigration: Maintain
- Policy to encourage the return of citizens: --
- Special governmental unit dealing with diaspora: --
- Measures to attract investment by diaspora*****: --

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* Measures to address population ageing: (1) change in statutory retirement age in the last 5 years; (2) pension system reform in the last 5 years.

** Grounds on which abortion is permitted: (1) to save a woman's life; (2) to preserve a woman's physical health; (3) to preserve a woman's mental health; (4) in case of rape or incest; (5) because of foetal impairment; (6) for economic or social reasons; (7) on request.

*** Policies to prevent domestic violence: (1) legal provision; (2) policy.

**** Measures to address HIV/AIDS: (1) blood screening; (2) information/education campaigns; (3) antiretroviral treatment; (4) non-discrimination policies (legal measures); (5) distribution of condoms; (6) prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT).

***** Measures to attract investment by diaspora: (1) tax exceptions or breaks; (2) reduction of tariffs on goods or import duties for diaspora companies; (3) preferential treatment in providing credit; (4) preferential treatment in allotment of licenses; (5) streamlined bureaucratic procedures for investment; (6) diaspora bond/mutual fund.

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