

Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	5 689	6 670	7 765	9 306
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.91	1.59	1.48	1.35
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	40	33	34	21
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	8	7	8	9
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	62.5
Females	..	..	..	57.5
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	4.3	3.0	2.9	2.2
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	80	57	54	34
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	12 ^a
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	..	55 ^b	51 ^a
Modern methods	..	..	16 ^b	13 ^a
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	15 ^a
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	49
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	11.4 ^c
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	48 ^d	43 ^e
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	65.6	65.0	63.9	70.1
Males*	61.8	61.0	59.4	67.1
Females*	69.0	68.6	68.5	73.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	100	90	82	41
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	124	111	100	48
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	74	72 ^c
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	28 ^f	27 ^a
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	81	43
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	100 ^g	88 ^a
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	15.1
Females****	..	..	..	31.4
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	85
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	<0.1	0.1
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	<1.0	6.7
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	66	77	90	107
Urban population (percentage)	52	53	52	54
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.65	1.86	0.90	1.73
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.14	1.28	2.13	0.92
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	48	47	44	42 ^c
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	264
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	57
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-0.50	-3.35	-3.09	1.20
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	1 432 ^c

* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

** This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

*** 2011 data refer to 2010.

**** 2011 data refer to 2008.

^a For 2006.

^b For 2000.

^c For 2010.

^d For 1997.

^e For 2009.

^f For 1996.

^g For 1998.