

## Population Indicators

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	7 578	7 560	7 936	8 413
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.30	0.03	0.68	0.39
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	23	18	18	15
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	20	20	20	23
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	65
Females	..	..	..	60
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	56	31	22	13
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	71 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>b</sup>	..
Modern methods	..	56 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>b</sup>	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	1.4 <sup>c</sup>
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	43	48 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	70.7	73.1	76.1	80.2
Males*	67.0	69.4	72.6	77.4
Females*	74.1	76.6	79.2	82.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	24	13	7	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	28	15	8	5
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	90	83 <sup>e</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	7	4
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	100 <sup>f</sup>	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	21.0
Females****	..	..	..	20.9
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	91
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	<0.1	0.4
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	1.9	18
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	90	90	95	100
Urban population (percentage)	65	66	66	68
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	0.33	0.08	0.69	0.66
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.25	-0.07	0.66	-0.17
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	32	31	30	30 <sup>e</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	1 310
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	50
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	2.22	0.49	6.00	3.85
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	3 220 <sup>e</sup>

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 1982.

<sup>b</sup> For 1995/1996.

<sup>c</sup> For 2000.

<sup>d</sup> For 2009.

<sup>e</sup> For 2010.

<sup>f</sup> For 1992.