

Population Indicators

| <i>Indicator</i> | <i>1975</i> | <i>1985</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>2011</i> |
|---|-------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Population size and growth | | | | |
| Population size (thousands) | 13 890 | 15 812 | 18 118 | 22 606 |
| Annual growth rate (percentage)* | 1.75 | 1.45 | 1.16 | 1.75 |
| Population age structure | | | | |
| Percentage of population under age 15 | 27 | 24 | 21 | 19 |
| Percentage of population aged 60 or over | 13 | 15 | 16 | 19 |
| Statutory age at retirement (years): Males | .. | .. | .. | 65 |
| Females | .. | .. | .. | 64 |
| Fertility | | | | |
| Total fertility (children per woman)* | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)* | 35 | 26 | 21 | 16 |
| Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Reproductive health and family planning | | | | |
| Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods | .. | 76 ^a | 67 | 72 ^b |
| Modern methods | .. | 72 ^a | 64 | 68 ^b |
| Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44) | .. | .. | .. | 14.2 ^c |
| Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment | .. | .. | 45 | 47 ^d |
| Health and mortality | | | | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes* | 71.6 | 75.1 | 77.5 | 81.4 |
| Males* | 68.3 | 71.7 | 74.5 | 79.1 |
| Females* | 75.1 | 78.6 | 80.6 | 83.8 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 17 | 10 | 7 | 5 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 19 | 12 | 8 | 5 |
| Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine | .. | .. | 86 | 92 ^e |
| Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)*** | .. | .. | 13 | 7 |
| Percentage of births attended by trained health professional | .. | .. | 100 ^e | .. |
| Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males**** | .. | .. | .. | 26.4 |
| Females**** | .. | .. | .. | 27.1 |
| Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases**** | .. | .. | .. | 90 |
| HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage) | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Number of people living with HIV (thousands) | .. | .. | 11 | 22 |
| Spatial distribution and internal migration | | | | |
| Population density (per sq. km.) | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Urban population (percentage) | 86 | 85 | 86 | 89 |
| Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)* | 1.90 | 1.37 | 1.33 | 1.94 |
| Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)* | 0.84 | 1.86 | 0.17 | 0.23 |
| Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations | 68 | 71 | 70 | 66 ^e |
| International migration | | | | |
| International migrant stock (thousands)*** | .. | .. | .. | 4 711 |
| Percentage of females among international migrants*** | .. | .. | .. | 51 |
| Net migration rate (per thousand)* | 6.43 | 6.41 | 4.22 | 10.54 |
| Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions) | .. | .. | .. | 4 840 ^e |

* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

** This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

*** 2011 data refer to 2010.

**** 2011 data refer to 2008.

^a For 1986.

^b For 2005.

^c For 2010.

^d For 2009.

^e For 1999.