### Government Views and Policies

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**Population size and growth** |
View on growth | Too low | Satisfactory | Satisfactory | Satisfactory
Policy on growth | Raise | No intervention | No intervention | No intervention
**Population age structure** |
Level of concern about working-age population | -- | -- | -- | Not a concern
Level of concern about ageing of the population | -- | -- | -- | Minor concern
Measures to address population ageing* | -- | -- | -- | 2
**Fertility** |
View on fertility level | Too low | Satisfactory | Satisfactory | Satisfactory
Policy on fertility level | Raise | No intervention | No intervention | No intervention
Level of concern about adolescent fertility | -- | -- | Major concern | Major concern
Policies to reduce adolescent fertility | -- | -- | Yes | Yes
**Reproductive health and family planning** |
Government support for family planning | Limits | No support | No support | Direct support
Grounds on which abortion is permitted** | -- | -- | 1.2 | 1.2
Level of concern about violence against women | -- | -- | -- | Major concern
Policies to prevent domestic violence*** | -- | -- | -- | 1,2,3,4,5,6
**Health and mortality** |
View on life expectancy at birth | Unacceptable | Acceptable | Unacceptable | Acceptable
View on under-five mortality | -- | -- | Unacceptable | Unacceptable
View on undernutrition in children | -- | -- | -- | Unacceptable
View on maternal mortality | -- | -- | -- | Unacceptable
Level of concern about overweight and obesity | -- | -- | -- | Major concern
Level of concern about non-communicable diseases | -- | -- | -- | Major concern
Level of concern about tuberculosis | -- | -- | -- | Major concern
Level of concern about malaria | -- | -- | -- | Minor concern
Level of concern about HIV/AIDS | -- | -- | Minor concern | Minor concern
Measures to address HIV/AIDS**** | -- | -- | -- | 1,2,3,4,5,6
**Spatial distribution and internal migration** |
View on spatial distribution | Major change desired | Major change desired | Satisfactory | Minor change desired
Policy on migration from rural to urban areas | -- | -- | -- | Lower
Policy on migration into urban agglomerations | Lower | Lower | No intervention | Lower
**International migration** |
View on immigration | Too low | Satisfactory | Satisfactory | Satisfactory
Policy on immigration | Raise | Maintain | Maintain | Maintain
Policy on permanent settlement | -- | -- | Maintain | Maintain
Policy on temporary workers | -- | -- | Maintain | Maintain
Policy on highly-skilled workers | -- | -- | -- | Maintain
Policy on family reunification | -- | -- | Lower | Maintain
Policy on integration of non-nationals | -- | -- | Yes | Yes
Policy on naturalization | -- | -- | -- | Yes
Level of concern about irregular migration | -- | -- | -- | Minor concern
Prgms. to facilitate migrants' return to home countries | -- | -- | -- | No
View on emigration | Satisfactory | Too high | Satisfactory | Satisfactory
Policy on emigration | Maintain | Lower | No intervention | Lower
Policy to encourage the return of citizens | Yes | -- | No | Yes
Acceptance of dual citizenship | -- | -- | -- | Yes
Special governmental unit dealing with diaspora | -- | -- | -- | Yes
Measures to attract investment by diaspora***** | -- | -- | -- | 5

* Measures to address population ageing: (1) change in statutory retirement age in the last 5 years; (2) pension system reform in the last 5 years.

** Grounds on which abortion is permitted: (1) to save a woman's life; (2) to preserve a woman's physical health; (3) to preserve a woman's mental health; (4) in case of rape or incest; (5) because of foetal impairment; (6) for economic or social reasons; (7) on request.

*** Policies to prevent domestic violence: (1) legal provision; (2) policy.

**** Measures to address HIV/AIDS: (1) blood screening; (2) information/education campaigns; (3) antiretroviral treatment; (4) non-discrimination policies (legal measures); (5) distribution of condoms; (6) prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT).

***** Measures to attract investment by diaspora: (1) tax exceptions or breaks; (2) reduction of tariffs on goods or import duties for diaspora companies; (3) preferential treatment in providing credit; (4) preferential treatment in allotment of licenses; (5) streamlined bureaucratic procedures for investment; (6) diaspora bond/mutual fund.