### Definitions and Sources

**Government policies to influence the level of immigration, 1990-2011**

- **Policy on immigration:**
  - (1) raise;
  - (2) maintain;
  - (3) lower;
  - (4) restricted;
  - (5) no intervention.

- **Family:**
  - Spouse and minor children (even if the spouse is not a national of the host country).

- **Highly skilled workers** are distinguished: (1) raise; (2) maintain; (3) lower; (4) restricted; (5) no intervention.

**Government measures to encourage the return of citizens:**

- **Policy:**
  - (1) raise;
  - (2) maintain;
  - (3) lower;
  - (4) restricted;
  - (5) no intervention.

- **Family:**
  - Spouse and minor children (even if the spouse is not a national of the host country).

**Preferential treatment in international migration:**

- **Measures:**
  - Reduction of tariffs or immigration taxes;
  - Waiver of visa requirement;
  - Allowing family reunion;
  - Providing credit and mortgage programs to potential immigrants;
  - Launching an international student admission program;
  - Providing information to potential immigrants and their families;
  - Providing domestic and professional training to potential immigrants;
  - Establishing a special government unit dealing with diaspora affairs;
  - Offering tax incentives to companies that offer employment to potential immigrants;
  - Making higher education and training programs available to potential immigrants;
  - Offering financial support to potential immigrants;
  - Establishing a national fund to encourage immigration;
  - Developing a national strategy to encourage immigration.

- **Main source:**
  - The wall chart presents information on governments with policies to allow dual citizenship, by level of development, 2011.

**International migrant stock:**

- **Main source:**

**Emigration:**

- **Source:**
  - All data are based on estimates of the international migrant stock, 1980-2005, presented for 2010, expressed in millions US$.

**Population:**

- **Source:**
  - The number of people living in a country or area born was not available, the estimate refers to the difference between the number of emigrants and the number of immigrants.

**Annual growth rate of population:**

- **Source:**
  - The number of people living in a country or area born was not available, the estimate refers to the difference between the number of emigrants and the number of immigrants.